



# Romans 9 & 10

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## **The Glorious Restoration of Israel to Obedience**

### Part 1

# Overview

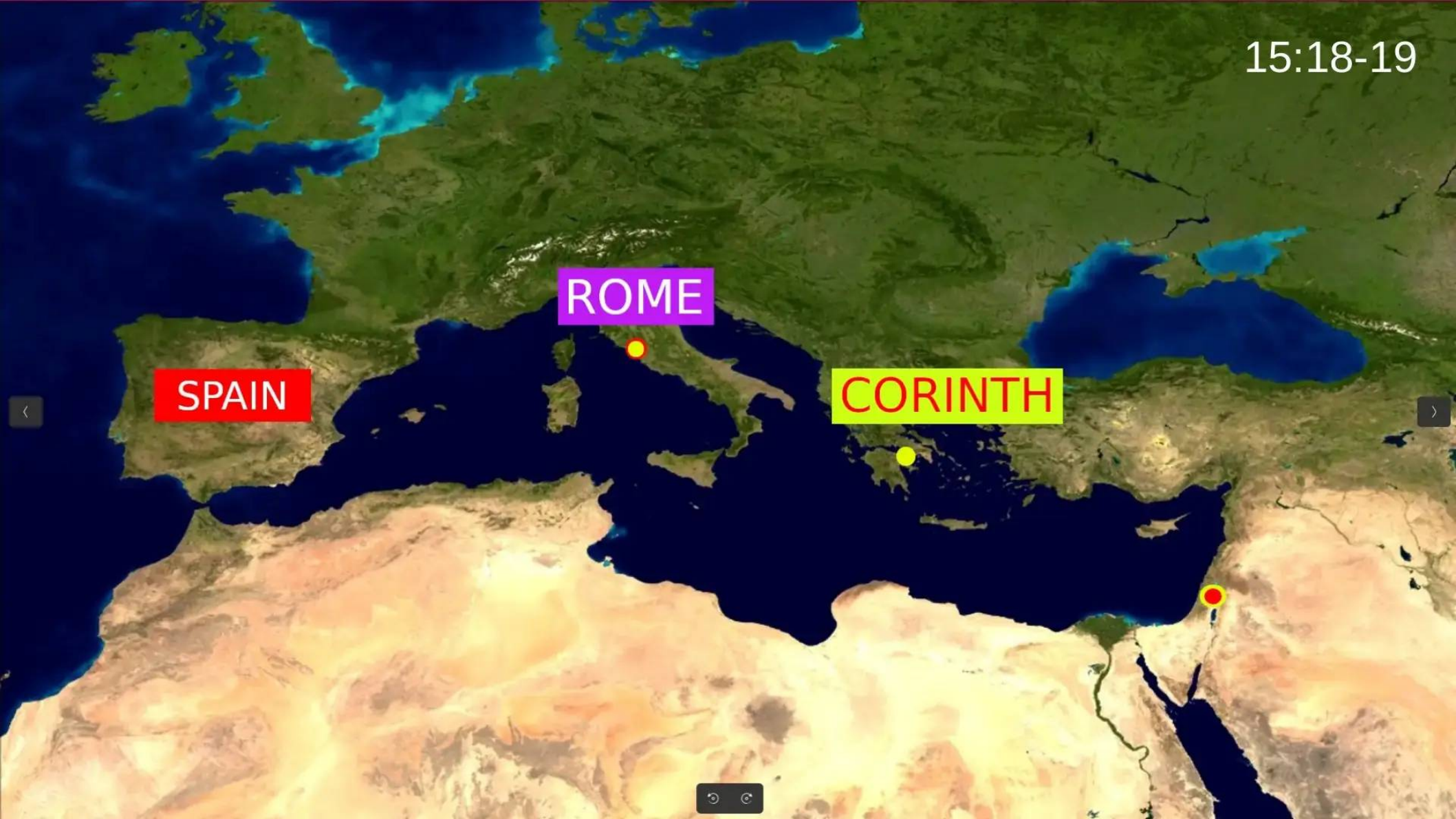
The Message of *Romans*

15:18-19

SPAIN

ROME

CORINTH



# The Jewish Christian View



# The Epistle to Romans

Paul defends his desire to preach  
the **Good News of Messiah**  
(King) Jesus to *both* Jews and Gentiles  
in new mission fields of Rome and Spain.

# Romans 1:5-6

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**“We have received grace and  
our apostleship to bring about  
the obedience of faith  
among all the Gentiles ...”**



# Romans

1<sup>18</sup>–3<sup>20</sup>

3<sup>21</sup>–5<sup>21</sup>

6–8

9–11

12–15<sup>13</sup>

15<sup>14</sup>–16

The Good News  
Why? What?

So?

Ethnic  
Israel

How to  
*live it out?*

# Romans 2:9

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“There will be affliction  
and distress on **everyone**  
who does evil,  
on the **Jew first** and **also the Greek.**”



# Romans 2:10

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“There will be glory  
and honor and peace for **everyone**  
who does good, for **the Jew first**  
and **also the Greek.**”

# Romans 3:9

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**“We have already charged that  
Jews and Greeks alike  
are all under sin ”**

# Romans 3:22-23

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“... there is **no distinction**,  
for **all have sinned** and fall short of  
the glory of God.”

# Romans 1:16

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**“The Gospel is the power of God  
unto salvation ... to the Jew first  
and also to the Greek”**

# Romans 3:29

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**“Or is God the God of the Jews only?  
Is he not the God of the Gentiles too?  
Yes, of the Gentiles too!”**

# Romans 3:30

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“God will justify **the circumcised**  
by faith and  
**the uncircumcised**  
through faith.”

# Romans 4:11

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“Abraham is the father  
of **ALL those who believe**”



# Romans 9:24

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“He has called [us],  
not only **from the Jews**  
but also **from the Gentiles**”

# Romans 10:4

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“... there is righteousness  
**for everyone**  
who believes”

# Romans 10:11

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**“Everyone**  
who believes in him  
will not be put to shame.”

# Romans 10:12

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“For there is **no distinction**  
between **the Jew and the Greek**,  
for the **same Lord is Lord of ALL**”

# Romans 10:14

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“For  
**everyone who calls**  
on the name of the Lord  
will be saved.”

**Rom 9, 10**

# Paul's Anguish

**Israel is Lost & Accursed**



# Paul's Questions

**Why Did Israel Fail To Believe?**

# The Torah

**Was the Torah to be blamed?**

# The Torah

**The Torah is holy, good, and righteous  
(7:12)**

# The Torah

**The Torah is holy, good, and righteous**

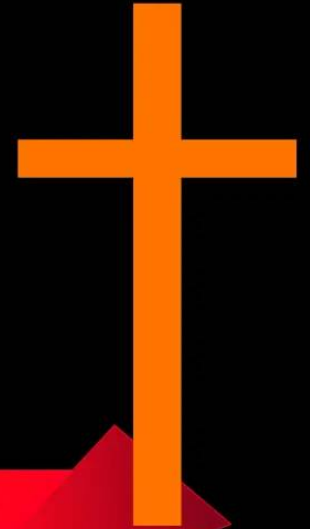
**The Torah's goal was to lead people to  
faith in Christ (10:4)**

# Christ is the 'end' (goal) of the Law

End = τέλος = purpose/goal

↙ The Law  
*God's Gift*

Judaism



## ANTETYPE

He came  
into His own  
but His own  
received Him not

**Israel**  
Church of the  
Old Covenant

Notice the  
kindness and  
the harshness  
of God;

**IN**

Gentile Believers

Jews who  
reject Jesus

**OUT**

But to ALL who  
received Him, He  
gave the right  
to become  
the children  
of God

**Israel**  
Church of the  
New Covenant

harshness towards  
the fallen; but  
kindness to you,  
provided you  
continue in  
His kindness

## FULFILLMENT

# The Golden Age Of Israel's Restoration



# The Covenant @ Shechem

**Deut 28:1-14 – Covenant Blessings**

**Deut 28:15-68 – Covenant Curses**

**Worst of Covenant Curses:**

**Exile & Extinction**

# Promised Restoration

If you **RETURN** to the **LORD** ...

- The **LORD** will **cleanse your heart** so that you may love him with all your mind and being.
- You will **return and obey the Lord**, keeping all his commandments (Deut 30:6, 8)

**“This commandment I am giving you today is not too difficult for you, nor is it too remote. ...**

**For the thing is very near you—it is in your mouth and in your mind so that you can do it.**